

"Justice if it can be measured, must be measured, by the experience the average citizen has with the police and the lower courts" ~ Mayer v. City of Chicago, 404 U.S. 189, ^{92 S.Ct. 410, 30 L.Ed. 2d 372} (1971)

"Defendant entitled to complete trial transcript" ~ Mayer v. City of Chicago

"Conduct which otherwise would be an offense, is justifiable by reason of necessity if the accused was without blame in occasioning or developing the situation and reasonably believed such conduct was necessary to avoid a public or private injury greater than the injury which might reasonably result from his own conduct." ~ City of Chicago v. Mayer, 56 Ill. 2d 366, ^{308 N.E. 2d 601} (1974)

Definition of Government Agent "an employee or representative of a governmental body" ~ Black law dictionary

P.C.

872(a) →

"Sufficient cause for a defendant to be bound over to superior court and held to answer is generally equivalent to reasonable probable cause (i.e. a state of facts as would lead a man of ordinary caution or prudence to believe and conscientiously entertain a strong suspicion of the guilt of the accused" ~ P.C. 872(a)

"First amendment protects a significant amount of verbal criticism and challenge directed at police officers" ~ Graham v. Dallas Area Rapid Transit, ^{288 F. Supp. 3d 711} (2017)

"Courts need to be alert to arrests that are prompted by constitutionally protected speech, even when the arrestees words are directed at a police officer performing official tasks; trained officers must exercise restraint when confronted with a citizen's anger over police action" ~ Graham v. Dallas Area Rapid Transit

"An officer who is present at the scene and does not take reasonable measures to protect a suspect from another officer's use of excessive force may be liable under § 1983." ~ Graham v. Dallas Area Rapid Transit